## anti-inflammatoty and immuno-therapy - all results

| Treatment                | Number of<br>studies   | Demonstrated or suggested results | Inconclusive results                                                                        | Uncertain results                                                                                                                | Safety results |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Immunosuppressants drugs | 3 studies <sup>1</sup> | demonstrated 13                   |                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                  |                |
| Immunostimulants drugs   | 2 studies <sup>2</sup> |                                   | inconclusive results for : death D28; deaths; viral clearance (time to event analysis only) | suggested 6.5-fold increase in<br>radiologic improvement (14-day) but<br>the degree if certainty is<br>unassessable suggested 90 |                |
| leflunomide              | 1 study <sup>3</sup>   |                                   | -                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                  |                |

Uncertain results are statistically significant results but obtain in trial with high risk of bias.

Demonstrated results are significant results obtained on the primary endpoint of a trial at low risk of bias or with some concerns.

## **Notes**

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>RECOVERY, 2022 (NCT04381936); BACC Bay Tocilizumab Trial, 2020 (NCT04356937); TOCOVID, 0 (NCT04332094)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>LIFESAVER, 2021 (NCT04374526); Cai -FAVIPIRAVIR, 2020 (ChiCTR2000029600)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Wang, 2020 (ChiCTR2000030058)